

· (, , ,)

— , ;



Рис. 3.

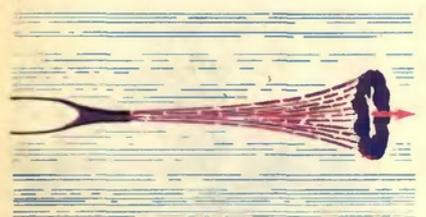


Рис. 4.

()

2-3

?

10-15

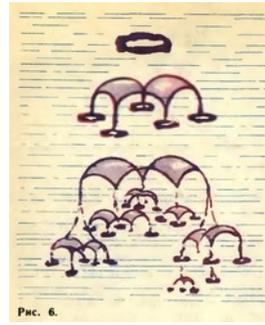
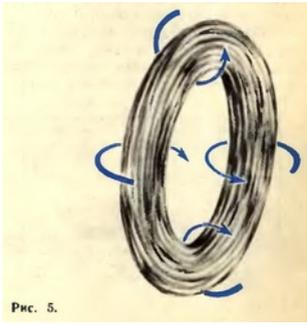
(.5).

« »

2-3

?

... « » (.6).



... ? -

(

« »

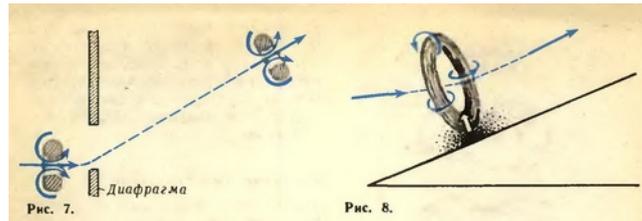
« »

4

.)

:
(.7). (

, !)



(.8).

1-2
2-3
-
(.9).
 $(v_2 > v_1)$.

- 2 l (.9).

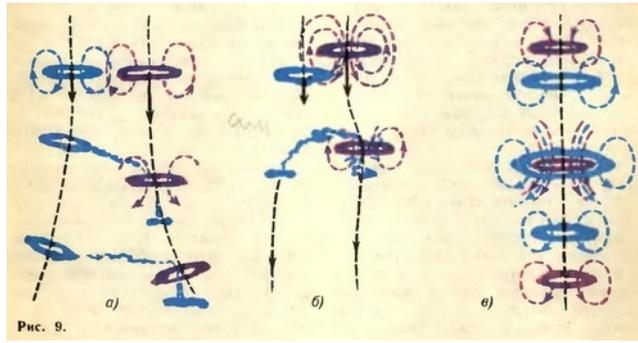


Рис. 9.

(. 9).

$(l < d)$,

$d < l < 1,5 d$

$1,5 d < l < 4 d$,

l

d

$l > 4 d$,

« »,

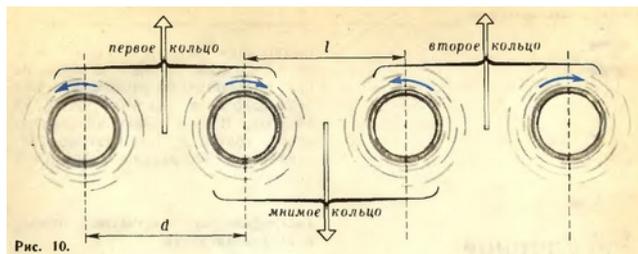


Рис. 10.

« » (. 10),

« »,